

Volume 93 Number 882 June 2011

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

**Understanding armed groups  
and the applicable law**



ICRC

## **CONTENTS**

**261 Editorial by Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief**

**269 New editorial board of the *Review***

---

**Understanding armed groups and the applicable law**

---

**279 Interview with Ali Ahmad Jalali**  
*Distinguished Professor at the National Defence University, Washington  
D.C.*

---

**Articles**

---

*Today's armed groups: structure, actions and strategic options*

**287 Armed groups and intra-state conflicts: the dawn of a new era?**  
*Arnaud Blin*

**311 Armed groups' organizational structure and their strategic options**  
*Abdulkader H. Sinno*

**333 Economic dimensions of armed groups: profiling the financing,  
costs, and agendas and their implications for mediated  
engagements**  
*Achim Wennmann*

**353 Reasons why armed groups choose to respect international  
humanitarian law or not**  
*Olivier Bangerter*

**385 Photo gallery**  
*Armed groups and international law*

**395 International law: armed groups in a state-centric system**  
*Zakaria Daboné*

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the Institution.

---

**425 Debate: Should the obligations of states and armed groups under international humanitarian law really be equal?**  
*Marco Sassòli and Yuval Shany*

**437 The move to substantive equality in international humanitarian law: a rejoinder to Marco Sassòli and Yuval Shany**  
*René Provost*

**443 The applicability of international humanitarian law to organized armed groups**  
*Jann K. Kleffner*

**463 Lessons for the law of armed conflict from commitments of armed groups: identification of legitimate targets and prisoners of war**  
*Sandesh Sivakumaran*

**483 A collection of codes of conduct issued by armed groups**

---

**Selected articles on international humanitarian law**

---

**503 Confronting Duch: civil party participation in Case 001 at the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia**  
*Eric Stover, Mychelle Balthazard and K. Alexa Koenig*

---

**Reports and documents**

---

**547 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) policy on torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment inflicted on persons deprived of their liberty**  
*Policy adopted by the Council of the Assembly on 9 June 2011*

---

**Books and articles**

---

**563 New Edition: How does Law Protect in War?**

**564 Recent acquisitions of the Library and Research Service, ICRC**