

ATTACKS ON JUSTICE

A GLOBAL REPORT ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF JUDGES AND LAWYERS

2002

11TH EDITION



EDITOR:

IAN D. SEIDERMAN

WITH

HEIKE LAURISCH

SERGIO POLIFRONI BENEDETTI

ELENI TRIMMI



INTERNATIONAL
COMMISSION
OF JURISTS

CENTRE FOR THE INDEPENDENCE
OF JUDGES AND LAWYERS
OF THE INTERNATIONAL
COMMISSION OF JURISTS

GENEVA
SWITZERLAND

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	7	30. Pakistan	383
Introduction	9	31. Palestinian Autonomous Areas	391
1. Algeria	17	32. Peru	400
2. Argentina	23	33. Portugal	415
3. Austria	42	34. Russian Federation	427
4. Azerbaijan	52	35. Saudi Arabia	445
5. Bahrain	62	36. Sierra Leone	455
6. Belarus	69	37. Solomon Islands	465
7. Brazil	85	38. Spain	477
8. Chad	97	39. Sudan	487
9. Chile	106	40. Togo	497
10. China	118	41. Trinidad and Tobago	506
11. Colombia	133	42. Tunisia	511
12. Cote d'Ivoire	160	43. Turkey	519
13. Congo, Democratic Republic of	170	44. Venezuela	536
14. East Timor	177	45. Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	546
15. Egypt	183	46. Zambia	567
16. Fiji	193	47. Zimbabwe	581
17. France	207		
18. Gibraltar	223		
19. Guatemala	228		
20. India	248		
21. Indonesia	265		
22. Iran, Islamic Republic of	277		
23. Israel	292		
24. Italy	303		
25. Jamaica	315		
26. Kenya	321		
27. Malaysia	338		
28. Mexico	355		
29. Mongolia	373		
		Annexes	
		1. United Nations Basic Principles on the Independence of the Judiciary	603
		2. United Nations Basic Principles on the Role of Lawyers	607

